

FORAGE ADAPTATION & COMPARISON GUIDE

LEGUMES

Forage	Use	Longevity	Winter Hardi-ness	Tolerance to:			Preferred Climate and Growing Conditions
				Drought	Flooding	Salinity	
Alfalfa	Hay & Pasture	Long	Good	Good	Low	Low to Moderate	Widely adapted to most Manitoba soils but will not tolerate areas that have periodic flooding.
Alsike Clover	Hay & Pasture	Short	Fair	Poor	Moderate	Low	Low-lying moist areas.
Birdsfoot Trefoil	Pasture	Long	Good	Moderate	High	Low to Moderate	Moist areas.
Cicer Milkvetch	Pasture	Long	Good	Moderate to High	Low	Moderate	Widely adapted but exhibits its habit best on more coarse textured soils.
Kura Clover	Pasture	Long	Good	Moderate	Moderate	Unknown	Tolerates low fertility and soil acidity, wet soils and some flooding.
Red Clover	Hay & Pasture	Short	Poor	Low	High	Low	Best suited to humid areas with moderate temperatures.
Sainfoin	Pasture	Long	Fair	High	Low	Low	Best on brown and dark brown soil areas. In very dry areas it yields poorly. Does well on thin gravelly soils.
Sweet Clover	Hay & Pasture	Short to Long	Good	Poor	Low to Moderate	Low	Prefers well drained silt loams to clay soils that have a consistent supply of moisture.
White Clover	Hay & Pasture	2-years	Fair	Moderate to High	Low	Moderate	Especially productive on fertile soils.

TAME GRASSES

Altai Wild Ryegrass	Pasture	Long	Excellent	High	Low	Very High	Loam and clay soils best, but grows on a wide range of soils. Doesn't appear adapted to Manitoba conditions.
Annual (Italian) Ryegrass	Hay & Pasture	Short Annual 1 year	Poor	Low	High	Low	Produces best on soils of medium to high fertility and grows best with adequate moisture.
Creeping Foxtail	Pasture	Long	Good	Low	High	Moderate	Adapted to areas where reed canarygrass grows well and soil moisture is continually available.
Creeping Red Fescue	Pasture Lawn	Long	Excellent	Moderate	Moderate	Low	Does best in high rainfall areas. Will grow in wide range of soil types.
Crested Wheatgrass	Hay & Pasture	Long	Excellent	Moderate to High	Low	Low to Moderate	Adapted to dry areas with good soils but will also establish on lighter soils.
Dahurian Wild Ryegrass	Pasture	Short	Good	Moderate	Low	High	Adapted to all soil zones.
Intermediate Wheatgrass	Hay & Pasture	Short to Medium	Good	Moderate to High	Low	Low	Well drained soils with ample moisture.
Kentucky Blue Grass	Pasture Lawn	Long	Excellent	Moderate	Moderate	Low	Prefers cool and humid. Grows on most soils.
Meadow Brome grass	Hay & Pasture	Long	Good	High	Low	Low	Grows well on most soils where Smooth Brome does well.
Meadow Fescue	Pasture	Short - Medium	Good	Moderate	High	Low to Moderate	Prefers soil with good moisture and good drainage.
Meadow Foxtail	Pasture	Long	Good	Low	High	Low	Prefers cool moist conditions. High water table.
Orchard grass	Hay & Pasture	Short	Fair	Moderate	Low to Moderate	Low	Prefers moist conditions. Sandy soils are too dry for good growth unless in high rainfall area.
Perennial Ryegrass	Hay & Pasture	Short	Poor	Low	Low	Low	Needs high precipitation and fertility for high yields. Adapted to a wide range of soils.
Pubescent Wheatgrass	Hay & Pasture	Medium	Good	Moderate to High	Low	Low to Moderate	Widely adaptable with respect to precipitation, temperature, elevation, and low fertility soil.
Russian Wild Ryegrass	Pasture	Long	Excellent	Very High	Low	Very High	Can be grown on a wide range of soils. Most productive on fertile loams.
Smooth Brome grass	Hay & Pasture	Long	Excellent	Moderate	Moderate	Low to Moderate	Well adapted to all soils in Manitoba.
Tall Fescue	Pasture	Medium	Good	Moderate	Moderate to High	High	Variety of soils. Does well on wet, poorly drained soils.
Tall Wheatgrass	Hay & Pasture	Medium	Excellent	Low	High	High	Adapted to saline and imperfectly drained alkali soils.
Timothy	Hay & Pasture	Medium	Good	Low	High	Low	Cool moist areas with good drainage.

Native Grasses	Use	Longevity	Winter Hardi-ness	Tolerance to:			Preferred Climate and Growing Conditions
				Drought	Flooding	Salinity	
Awned Wheatgrass	Hay & Pasture	Medium	Good	Moderate	Moderate	Low to Moderate	Prefers moderately sandy to loam soils with good moisture and drainage. Found in moist flats, meadows and low growing bushes
Big Bluestem	Pasture	Long	Good	Low to Moderate	Moderate	Low to Moderate	Grows under a wide range of conditions.
Green Needlegrass	Pasture	Long	Good	High	Moderate	Low to Moderate	Performs best on medium to heavy textured soils. Prefers moist sites with good drainage.
Little Bluestem	Pasture	Long	Good	High	Low	Moderate	Sandy, gravelly soils with shallow water table or where snow accumulates. Common on Prairie upland.
Northern Wheatgrass	Pasture	Long	Good	Very High	Moderate	Moderate	Prefers medium to coarse textured soil.
Prairie Cord Grass	Hay & Riperian	Long	Good	Low to Moderate	High	Low to Moderate	Wide range of soils (sand to clay) - does best on seasonally dry areas, marsh edges, wet meadows, drainageways.
Reed Canarygrass	Hay & Pasture	Long	Good	Moderate	Very High	Low	Moist cool climate. Poorly drained areas subject to temporary flooding.
Side Oats Grama	Hay & Pasture	Long	Good	Moderate to High	Low	Low to Moderate	Adapted to a range of soils. Performs best on fine textured soils. Found on rocky ridges, open grasslands and hillsides.
Slender Wheatgrass	Hay & Pasture	Medium	Good	Moderate	Moderate	High	Widely adapted - prefers sandy loams.
Switch grass	Pasture	Medium	Fair	Low	Moderate	Moderate	It has potential for good summer pasture when enough moisture. Grows best on loam and sandy loams.
Western Wheatgrass	Hay & Pasture	Long	Excellent	High	Moderate to High	High	Widely adapted - prefers heavy moderately aklaline soil. Tolerates periodic flooding.

Source: Manitoba Agriculture - Forage Adaptation & Comparison Guide



High Yielding

Richer Barley

- ♦ **121 bushels/acre (Seed MB 2022)**
108% of Austenson
- ♦ **VG for Lodging**

Avondale Seed Farm Reston 204-522-5528 Southern Seeds Minto 204-776-2333
 Court Seeds Plumás 204-386-2354 Timchishen Seeds Arborg 204-641-1288
 Hulme Agra Products Macgregor 204-871-4666